

1059

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Nicholas II became pope. Lateran  
Council established College of  
Cardinals.

1059

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Seljuk Turks under TUGHRIL  
master Bagdad as protectors of  
ABBASID KHALIF.

1059-1061

156th pope      Nicholas II  
Burgundy, established the rule that  
the pope should be ELECTED BY  
CARDINALS.

1059

Italy

Quarrel between the popes  
and German Emperors.

Robert GUISCARD became  
duke of APULIA

1059-1067

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Constantine X Ducas was <sup>Byzantine</sup> emperor.

1059

4th Lateran Council  
laid down the procedure  
for the election of Popes.